

Roll No. ....

**23070**

**M. Tech. 2nd Semester (Computer  
Engg.) Examination – January, 2012**

**SOFT COMPUTING**

**Paper : MTCE-602-A**

*Time : Three hours ] [ Maximum Marks : 100*

*Before answering the question, candidates should ensure that they have been supplied the correct and complete question paper. No complain in this regard, will be entertained after examination.*

**Note :** Attempt only *five* questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. Explain Artificial Neural Network architecture ? Write its applications. 20
  
2. What is learning ? Explain different types of learning. 20
  
3. Explain :
  - (a) Hopfield networks. 10
  - (b) Associative Memory. 10

4. (a) What is a membership function ? Explain with the help of examples. 10
- (b) What is Fuzzy sets ? Explain the characteristics of Fuzzy sets. 10
5. (a) What are the properties which a fuzzy set  $A$  on  $R$  (set of real numbers) must possess to qualify as a fuzzy Number ?
- (b) Explain any four arithmetic operations on closed interval with examples.
6. Explain the concepts of non-specificity and fuzziness of fuzzy set with the help of suitable examples. 20
7. Write short notes on :
- (a) Fuzzy qualifier. 10
- (b) Multi-valued logic. 10
8. (a) What are the applications of fuzzy logic ? 10
- (b) Define linguistic variable and explain with example. 10